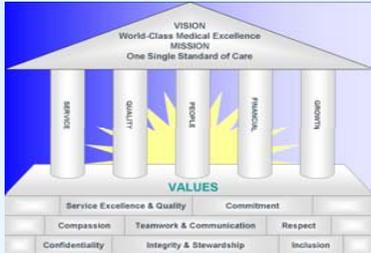


Microdialysis Aligns with JHS Pillar of Quality

Provision of care and treatment of services



Neuroscience Intensive Care Unit

24 bed ICU

Treatment modalities

Continuous Electroencephalography (EEG)

Records electrical activity of the brain

Microdialysis

Licox

Measures brain tissue oxygenation and temperature

Intracranial Pressure (ICP) monitoring

Measures pressure inside the head

Induced hypothermia

Microdialysis Equipment

Microdialysis catheter

CMA 106 Microdialysis Pump

CMA 600 Analyzer



www.microdialysis.com

Definition: Microdialysis

Process of monitoring brain chemistry after injury such as a traumatic event to determine the extent of the injury. The process monitors the levels of glucose and other important solutes in brain tissue.

Brain Tissue Chemistry

Substances monitored includes:

Glucose

Lactate

Pyruvate

Lactate/pyruvate ratio.

Other substances monitored

Glutamate

Glycerol

Markers of Cell Damage

Glucose and pyruvate concentrations

Metabolism involves oxygen use

Less when there is ischemia

Lactate concentration

Rises during conditions where there is no oxygen (ischemia)

During ischemia/hypoxia

Lactate/pyruvate ratios increase

Patients that had Microdialysis

All have been involved in some traumatic event

All had surgical removal of part of the skull i.e. craniectomy

All had Intracranial Pressure (ICP) monitoring

Other therapies: selected patients with brain oxygenation monitoring (Licox), induced hyperthermia and continuous EEG, chemical paralysis

55 yr old male - Fall

21 yr old female - Shot in head

69 yr old male - Motor Vehicle Crash

57 yr old male - Assaulted

60 yr old male - Pedestrian hit by car

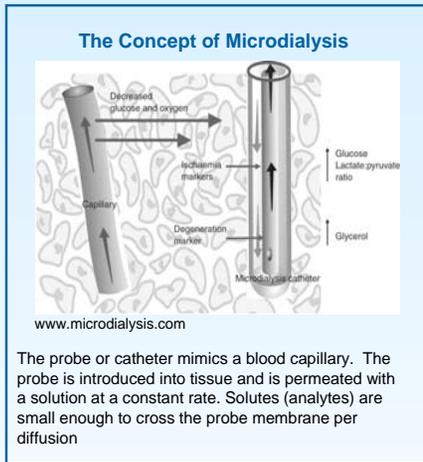
22 yr old male - Motor Cycle Crash

20 yr old male - Motor Vehicle Crash

32 yr old male - Assaulted

17 yr old male - Motor Vehicle Crash

40 yr old female - Fall



The probe or catheter mimics a blood capillary. The probe is introduced into tissue and is permeated with a solution at a constant rate. Solute (analytes) are small enough to cross the probe membrane per diffusion

Requirements for Implementing Unit Microdialysis

Staff training

Point of Care Testing

-Laboratory requirements for diagnostic testing at the bedside

Nursing Protocol

Documentation

-Order set

-Flow sheet

Role of the ICU Nurse in Microdialysis

Communication: ICU nurse is made aware patient has microdialysis catheter
Two (2) hours before patient arrives to ICU

-Start up CMA 600 machine

-Mix reagents and calibrates machine

-Run quality control samples

-At bedside, prepare CMA 106 microdialysis pump with perfusion fluid

Once patient arrives in ICU

-CMA 106 microdialysis pump is attached to catheter.

-ICU nurse runs samples

-ICU nurse records data

-ICU nurse analyzes chemical trends

Resources

Nurse Manager Violet Kramer, RN, MSN - vkramer@jhsMiami.org

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